THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS HABIT IN WATCHING ENGLISH MOVIE AND VOCABULARY MASTERY OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MAN 2 PALEMBANG

A Thesis By

# **RIZKI ASHAR RIYADI**

**Students Number 1604410002** 

**English Education Study Program** 

**Faculty of Teacher Training and Education** 



FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF TRIDINANTI PALEMBANG

2021

THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS HABIT IN WATCHING ENGLISH MOVIE AND VOCABULARY MASTERY OF THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MAN 2 PALEMBANG

A Thesis By

RIZKI ASHAR RIYADI

Students Registration Number

1604410002

**English Education Study Program** 

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Approved by

Advisor 1,

Advisor II,

Dr. Hj. Gaya Tridinanti, M. Ed.

Farnia Sari S.S., M.Pd.

Certified by

Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Nyayu Lulu Nadya, M.Pd.

THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS HABIT IN WATCHING ENGLISH MOVIE AND VOCABULARY MASTERY OF THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MAN 2 PALEMBANG

A Thesis By

#### RIZKI ASHAR RIYADI

Students Registration Number

1604410002

- Dr. Hj. Gaya Tridinanti, M. Ed (Chairperson)
- 2. Farnia Sari, S.S., M.Pd (Member)
- Yunani Atmanegara, M.Pd (Member)

19m

A.

aghing

Palembang, 29 April 2021 Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Nyayu Lulu Nadya, M.Pd.

#### **DEDICATED AND MOTTOS**

## This thesis is presented to:

- Allah SWT for blessing me to finish this thesis and the prophet Muhammad SAW who always guides me to be a good muslim.
- My dearest and the most extraordinary parents who are the most beautifull blessing from God along my life. My Father (M. Musa) and My mother (Yuli Herani), thanks a lot for your pray, your sacrifies, great attention, love, and all of meaningfull thing that you gave to me.
- My brothers and sisters (Akbar Rudin and Tiara Annisa Putri) thanks for your support, love and prayer.
- My beloved advisors (Dr. Hj. Gaya Tridinanti, M. Ed. and Farnia Sari S.S., M.Pd). thank you very much for your guidance, help, advice, and motivation during the process of making this thesis.
- My special friend Chevy, thank you very much for your big attention, support, time, love and prayer every day.
- My best mates Endang Aprilia, Anggun Wulandari, and Shelvi thank you very much for one of all from the beginning we entered college till I can finish my thesis.
- My best friends (Devita, Poppy, Wina, Aden, Peni, and LL Group ) thank you very much for your support, care, and love.
- Tridinanti university of Palembang as my Almamater.

#### **MOTTO**

"Behind all difficulties, there must be convience. Pray more, do your best, never give up"

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah to Allah SWT, the researcher could finally finish his thesis. This thesis was written on the basis of the study that the researcher conducted from november to april 2021 at tridinanti university palembang.

In writing this thesis, there were a number of people who helped the writer. Therefore, the writer would like to express his sincere gratitude to her brilliant advisor, Dr. Hj. Gaya Tridinanti, M.Ed. and Farnia Sari S.S., M.Pd. for guiding and encouraging his to finish this thesis.

Finally, the researcher would like to express appreciation to the headmaster, teacher, and administrative staff in MAN 2 Palembang. Next, he would like to express her gratitude for Bunyamin M.Pd and Dra. Roswita, M.Si as the English teacher at MAN 2 Palembang and the students in class X IPA 1, X IPA 3, and X IPA 4.

The researcher also would like to express his deepest appreciation to his beloved family and my best friends for their love, support, and pray.

Palembang, April 2021

Rizki Ashar Riyadi

## PERNYATAAN

Saya menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa seluruh data, informasi, interpretasi serta pernyataan dalam pembahasan dan kesimpulan yang di sajikan dalam karya ilmiah ini, kecuali yang disebutkan sumbernya merupakan hasil pengamatan, penelitian, pengelolaan serta pemikiran saya dengan pengarahan dari pembimbing yang ditetapkan.

Apabila ternyata didalam naskah skripsi ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur jiplakan, saya bersedia skripsi ini digugurkan dan gelar akademik yang saya peroleh (S-1) dibatalkan, serta diproses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku (UU) No.20 Tahun 2003, pasal 25 ayat 2 dan pasal 70.

Palembang, April 2021 Mahasiswa

METRIAL TEAPER

Rizki Ashar Riyadi 1604410002

# LIST OF CONTENT

C	OVER	Ì
A	PPROVAL PAGE	ii
<u>A</u> ]	BSTRACT	vii
L	IST OF CONTENTS	viii
L	IST OF TABLES	Xi
L	IST OF FIGURE	xii
L	IST OF APPENDICE	xiii
I.	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Background of the study	1
	1.2 The Problem of Study	5
	1.3 Objectives of The Study	5
	1.4 Significances of The Study	6
II.	. LITERATURE REVIEW	
	2.1 Definition of Vocabulary	7
	2.2 Definition of English Movie	
	2.3 The Advantages and Disadvantages of using movie in teaching learning Process	
	2.4 Definition of Habit	
	2.5 Previous Related Studies	22
	2.6 Hyphotesis	
II	I. METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH	
	3.1 Research Approach	25
	3.2 Operational Definition	26
	3.3 Population	26

3.4 Sample	27		
3.5 Variables	28		
3.6 Technique for Collecting Data	29		
3.6.1 Habit in Watching English movie Questionnaire	29		
3.6.2 Validity and reability Questionnaire	30		
3.6.3 Vocabulary Mastery Test	31		
3.6.4 Validity of Vocabulary Mastery Test	31		
3.6.5 Reliability of Vocabulary Mastery Test	33		
3.7 Technique for analyzing Data	34		
3.7.1 Descriptive Analysis	34		
3.7.2 Normality Test	35		
3.7.3 Correlational Analysis	35		
3.7.4 Regression Analysis	36		
IV. FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATION			
4.1 Findings	37		
4.1.1 The Result of Habit Watching English Questionna and Vocabulary Test			
4.1.2 Descriptive Analysis	38		
4.2 Normality Test	39		
4.3 Correlational Analysis	40		
4.4 Regression Analysis	40		
4.5 <u>Interpretation</u>	41		
V. CONCLUTION AND SUGGESTION			
5.1 Conclusion			
5.2 <u>Suggestions</u>	44		
REFERENCES	<u> 45</u>		
APPENDICES			

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Genres of Movie	16
Table 2. Population of The Study	27
Table 3. Sample of The Study	28
Table 4. The Categories of Habit in Watching English Movie	30
Table 5. Reliability Statistics Habit in Watching English Movie	31
Table 6. The Spesification of Vocabulary Test	33
Table 7. Cronbach Scale	34
Table 8. Reliability Statistics Vocabulary Test	34
Table 9. The Level of Achievement	35
Table 10. The Criteria of Correlation Coefficient	36
Table 11. The Data Distribution of Vocabulary Mastery	37
Table 12. The Data Distribution of Habit in Watching English Movi	ie38
Table 13. The Descriptive Analysis of Habit in Watching English Movie	38
Table 14. The Descriptive Analysis of Vocabulary Mastery	39
Table 15. Normality Test	39
Table 16. The Summary of Correlation Analysis	4(
Table 17 The summary of Regression Analysis	4

# LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1. Research Model	5
--------------------------	---

# LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix A. Validity of The Test

Appendix B. Reability of the Questionnaire and Test

Appendix C. Descriptive Analysis

Appendix D. Normality Test

Appendix E. Correlation Analysis

Appendix F. Regression Analysis

Appendix G. Habit in Watching English Movie Questionnaire

Appendix H. Vocabulary Test

Appendix I. Answer Key

Appendix J. Surat Izin penelitian

Appendix K. Expert Judgement

Appendix L. Lain-lain

#### **ABSTRACT**

Watching English movie is repeatedly done to enrich students knowledge especially vocabulary. Vocabulary mastery is an individual's great skill in using words of a language. The objectives of this study were to find out whether or not there was a significant correlation between habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang. It also found out how much habit in watching English movie contributes toward vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang. This study involved 77 students as the sample chosen by using purposive sampling. The data were collected by using habit in watching English movie questionnaire and vocabulary mastery test. It was found that there was a significant correlation between habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang since the p-value (0.024) was lower than 0.05. It can be stated that the null hypothesis (Ho) was rejected and the alternative hypothesis (Ha) was accepted. Then, the r value was 0.836 that showed high correlation between students' habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery. In addition habit in watching English movie gave contribution to vocabulary mastery as much as 41.9 %. In conclusion, there is a positive correlation between students' habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery.

**Keywords**: habit, watching English movie, vocabulary mastery.

## **CHAPTER I**

#### INTRODUCTION

This study presents: (1) background of the study (2) problem of study (3) objective of the study, and (4) significance of the study

# 1.1 Background of the study

Language is an important in human life. It is a means of communication from one person to others. People need language to look for communication and give people benefit information. Communication is one of the most important aspect of language. People need language as a communication to express their feeling, thought and desires. Language is used for communication, it operated in a speech community or culture. In addition language learning had universal characteristics, there are many languages in the world. One of them is English because English is international language.

English is the language of globalization as international communication, commerce and trade. The media and pop culture, has different motivation in learning English. English is no longer viewed as the property of the English speaking countries, but it is an international commodity and also English as international language. According to Liana (2013, p. 125) English has a role as a language of science, technology and art, people are able to communicate in English language, and will be easier for them to get more information and knowledge. Millions of people today want to improve their command of English and the opportunities to learn that is provided in many different ways such as

formal or informal instruction, studying abroad, implementing media and using an internet.

In Indonesia, English language had been introduced as a foreign language in Elementary School, Junior High School, Senior High School and University level. Khan (2015, p.46) Learning a foreign language is an integrated process that the learner should study the four basic skills: listening, speaking, reading writing. From the four basic skill vocabulary is one of language aspect and it is the most important components of language as communication tool and needs to be mastered by the students'. The people use vocabulary to express their opinions, idea, and feelings. When someone has a lot of vocabulary, their could express their opinions, ideas and feelings effectivelly. In the context of learning a foreign language, vocabulary means a basic knowledge and useful material in the form of words which are always used by students in learning a particular language, the students have to mastered in vocabulary because without mastered vocabulary the students have limited understanding in the four basic skills that is listening, reading, speaking and writing.

Khan (2015, p.42) stated that it could be impossible to learned language without vocabulary. When students' start to study and also before students learn further about the four basic skills, the first aspect that they have learn is vocabulary. It is also important to understand for students' when they learn those skills. On the other hand, many students still lack of vocabulary. But they have studied English for a long time and also passed the lesson which has basic competence and standard competence in their school. Furthermore, the problem in

learning process may come from how teachers really use basic competence and standard competence as criteria to approve the students' continue their study to pass the lesson. The criteria could be hope and purposes requirement and provision. Pratama, Jodhi, Nurweni, and Huzairin (2015, p.3) stated that the problems enrich vocabulary in the learning process divide into two that is an external problem that comes from interaction of the students and the teacher's action in learning process and than internal problem that comes from mastering of the students vocabulary. In the classroom, when students had big size in vocabulary it will make them interested in learning vocabulary in the class and also can support and motivate the student to learn vocabulary. So the teachers could had other ways to enrich students' vocabulary size and make them more interested to study vocabulary.

Schmit (2000 cited in Pratiwi, 2016, p. 9) says that nowadays students can get new vocabularies by two learning strategies they are; conventional and visual strategies. Conventional is the simple strategy that is used by teacher in teaching vocabulary. For example; the teacher teach the students' about the new word and give the meaning of that words. From the conventional strategies, students' learning process is always in the class. Whereas, the visual strategies students can learn vocabulary anywhere, and anytime. Visual strategies is such as playing games, watching movies, and listening to the music.

According to Kusumarasdyati (2004 p.32), movies also catch the learners' interest and can increase their motivation to learn. In this case, students' habit on watching English movie is a possible way to enrich their vocabularies. Interest in

watching movies can lead students to learn vocabularies more often and more repeatation in an activity might from a habit. A student who likes watching English movies usually learned to these movies again and again. According to Yuksel & Tanriverdi (2009), by watching English movie it will become a habit for students in learning vocabularies. It can give opportunities to the students to study vocabulary of the language. It means quite effective and very fun especially for the students' who have hobby of watching movie. According to Syafi'i (2013), there was a positive effect in habit watching English movie on students vocabulary mastery. In addition a study conducted by Dhamarullah (2016) who analyzed the relationship between movie watching activity and listening skill. Found out that the study displayed negatif relationship between students' movie watching activity and their listening skill. The researcher interested to chose MAN 2 palembang as an object of this research because the researcher have done PPL in MAN 2 and interview the teacher of English MAN 2 palembang. The result was showed that the students had lack of vocabulary mastery and not able to identify word meanings. Meanwhile, the teachers not used a good media available.

Based on the explanation above, the researcher conducted the reasearch with the title "The Correlation between Students' Habit in Watching English Movie and Vocabulary Mastery of the Tenth Grade Students at MAN 2 Palembang".

## 1.2. The Problems of Study

#### 1.2.1. Limitation of the Problems

This study limited on studying the correlation between habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang. Than, measured the contribution between habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery.

## 1.2.2. Formulation of Problems

The main problems of this study were formulated as follows:

- 1. Was there any significant correlation between habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang?
- 2. How much did habit in watching English movie contribute toward vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 palembang?

## 1.3. Objectives of the Study

Based on the problems above, the objectives of the study:

- To find out whether or not there was any significant correlation between habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang.
- 2. To find out how much habit in watching English movie contributed toward vocabulary mastery of the tenth grade students at MAN 2 Palembang.

## 1.4. Significance of the Study

Hopefully, the results of the study would be useful for the students, teacher, writer, and other writers.

### 1. For the Students

Hopefully, the result of study is expected be able to inform the students habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery. Therefore, the students could be motivated and encouraged to learn vocabulary seriously so that they can work with various text types without much difficulty.

### 2. For the Teachers

Hopefully, this study can provide valuable information to teachers about how crucial the habit in watching English movie and vocabulary mastery and finding of this study could inform them about habit in watching English movie that is needed to learn vocabulary mastery.

## 3. For the Writer Himself and other Writers

The result of the study can give valuable information, more experience and knowledge to writer as a candidate English teacher in did a research. The result of this research is also expected to gave feedback for the other writers to conduct similar study.

#### REFERENCES

- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur suatu penelitian suatu pendekatan praktik.* Jakarta : Bina Aksara.
- Barmawi. (2016). The correlation between students habit in watching English movie on personal computer and their vocabulary mastery. Banjarmasin: IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin.
- Budiyono, A. (2009). Statistika untuk Penelitian (2nd ed). Surakarta: UNS Press
- Brown, H. D. (2000). Teaching by primciples: An interactive approach to language pedagogy. (2nd Ed.). White Plains, NY: Pearson Education.
- Brown, H. D. (2004). *Language assessment principle and classroom practice*. New York: Longman.
- Champoux, J. E. (2007). *Film as a teaching resource*. New Mexico: The University of New Mexico.
- Cohen, L., Manion, L., & Morrison, K. (2007). *Research method in education*. New York: Medison Avenue.
- Cresswell, J. W. (2005). Educational Research: planning, conducting, and evaluating qualitative and quantitative research. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Merri Prentice Hall.
- Cresswell, J. W. (2009). Research Design: qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods approaches (3rd ed). America, USA: SAGE Publication inc.
- Dhamarullah, I. A. (2015). The relationship between Movie Watching Activity and Listening Skill. (Unpublished undergraduate thesis) UIN Jakarta.
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2012). *How to design and evaluation research in education*. San Fransisco State University: Mc. Graw-Hill Inc.
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2012). *Educational research. A guide to the process*. New York, NY: Mc. Graw-hill Inc.
- Harmon, J. M., Hendrick., & Wood, K. D. (2005). Research on vocabulary instruction in the content areas: implications for struggling readers, in reading & writing quarterly. New York: Duke University.

- Harmon, J. M., Hendrick., & Wood, K. D. (2007). *A new look at habits and the habit goal interface*. New York: Duke university.
- John, D. (2006). *College Vocabulary*. New York: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Joseph E. C. (2007). *Film as a teaching resource*. New Mexico: The University of New Mexico.
- Khan, A. (2015). Using films in the ESL classroom to improve communication skills of non-native learners. *International Journal of Language & Communication Disorders*. 4 (1), 354-355.
- Kusumarasdyati, L. (2004). Listening, viewing and Imagination: movies in EFL classes. Paper presented at the second International Conference on Imagination and Education, Vancouver, Canada.
- Laddoo. (2007). The importance of reading. Retrieved from http://www.squidoo.com/the-importance-of-reading. accessed on Desember, 19, 2020.
- Liana. (2013). Teaching writing skill by using caricature picture in making analytical exposition to the elevent grade students of SMA Aisyiyah 1 Palembang.(Unpublished Undergraduate Thesis). Palembang: University of Muhammadiyah Palembang.
- Montgomery, J. K. (2007). the Bridge of Vocabulary: evidence based activities for academic success. New York: NCS Pearson Inc.
- Pratama, G. J. Nurweni, A. & Huzairin. (2015). Correlation between students' habit in watching English movie and their vocabulary size. Unpublished thesis in Jakarta.
- Pratiwi, A. (2016). the effect of quick on the draw strategy on the students' ability at writing news item text. Unpublished Thesis State Islamic University of North Sumatera.
- Putri, W. (2014). The Effect of Applying English Movie on The Students' Achievement on Writing Recount Text. Unpublished thesis Medan State University of Medan.
- Ramadayanti, S. (2017). The correlation between students' habit in watching english movie and their vocabulary mastery. Unpublished thesis. UIN Medan.

- Renandya, W. A., & Richard, J. C. (2002). *methodology in language teaching*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schmit, N. (2000). Vocabulary in Language Teaching. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Setiawan, B. (2010). *Improving the students' vocabulary mastery through direct instruction*. Unpublished magister thesis Surakarta.
- Silitonga, I. C. (2013). the effect of applying word webbing technique on students' vocabulary mastery. Unpublished thesis University of Medan.
- Sitompul, V. (2010). the effect of applying english movies on grade XI students' speaking achievement. Unpublished thesis University of Medan.
- Shuttleworth, M & Wilson, L.T. (2009). Definition of reliability. Retrived from <a href="https://explorable.com/definition-of-reliability">https://explorable.com/definition-of-reliability</a>
- Sudjana. (2002). Metode statistika. Bandung: Trasito.
- Sugiyono. (2012). Metode penelitian pendidikan : pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R & D. Bandung : Alfabeta.
- Sujianto, A. E. (2009). Aplikasi statistik dengan SPSS 16.0. Jakarta: PT. Prestasi Pustakaraya.
- Surya, D.(2013). *improving students' english vocabulary through cluster technique*. Unpublished thesis Syarif Hidayatullah State Islamic University Jakarta.
- Syafi'i, A. (2013). correlation between student interest in watching english movie and vocabulary mastery. Unpublished thesis IAIN Salatiga.
- Wilkins, D. (2007). research method in education. London:Routledge.
- Wood, W. & Neal, T. (2007). a new look at habits and the habit goal interface. New York: Duke university.
- Yuksel, D., A., & Tanriverdi, B. (2009). *Effects of Watching Captioned Movie Clip on Vocabulary*. The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology, 8(2).